

# Has the Paris Agreement on climate change changed anything for carbon cycle research?

Corinne Le Quéré,  
University of East Anglia,  
Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research

## Paris Agreement on climate change:

- Ambition of *well below 2°C* warming
- Balance of sources and sinks
- 5-year review process

UNFCCC plenary, Paris, 4pm on December 12<sup>th</sup> 2015

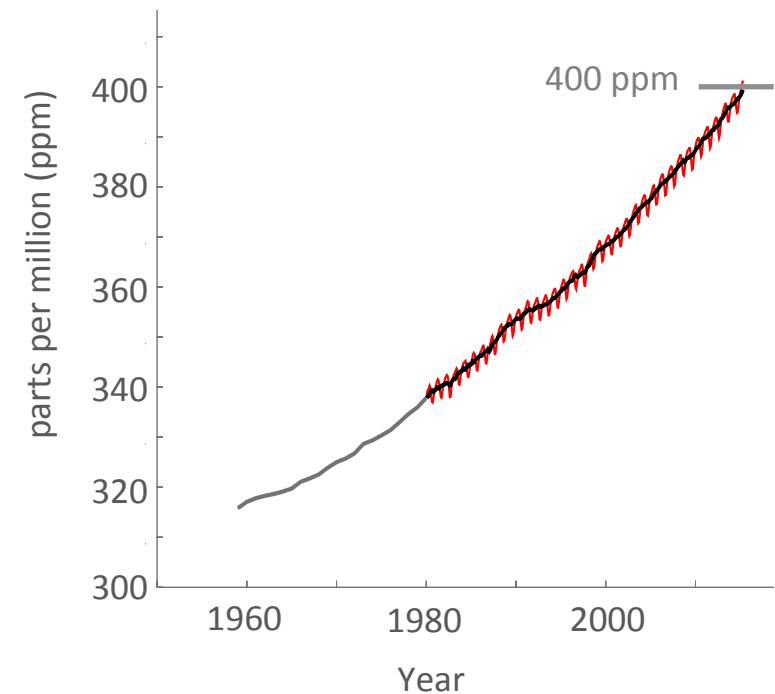


IPCC plenary, Stockholm, 4am on Sept 27<sup>th</sup> 2013



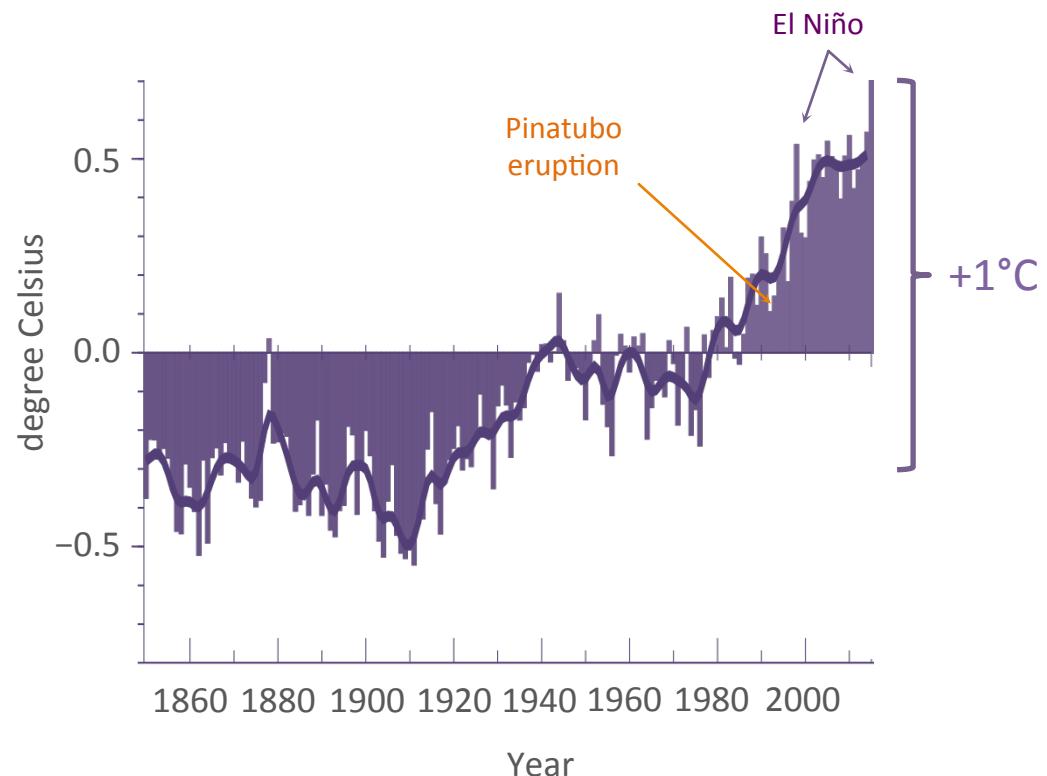
# Latest trends on atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> and temperature

atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> concentration



Data: Scripps/NOAA-ESRL

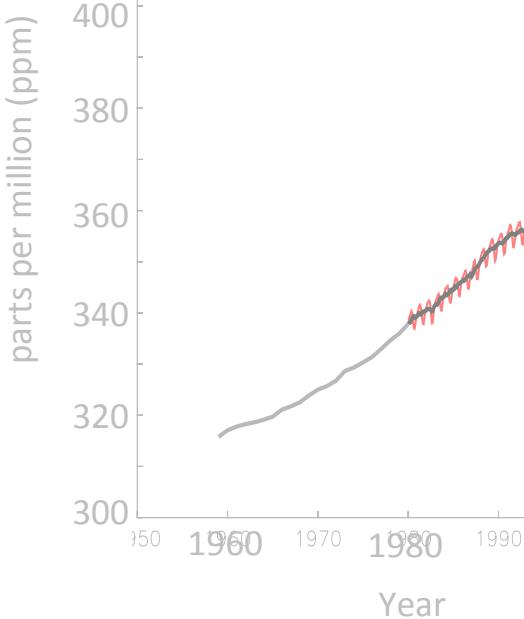
global temperature



Data: HadCRUT4

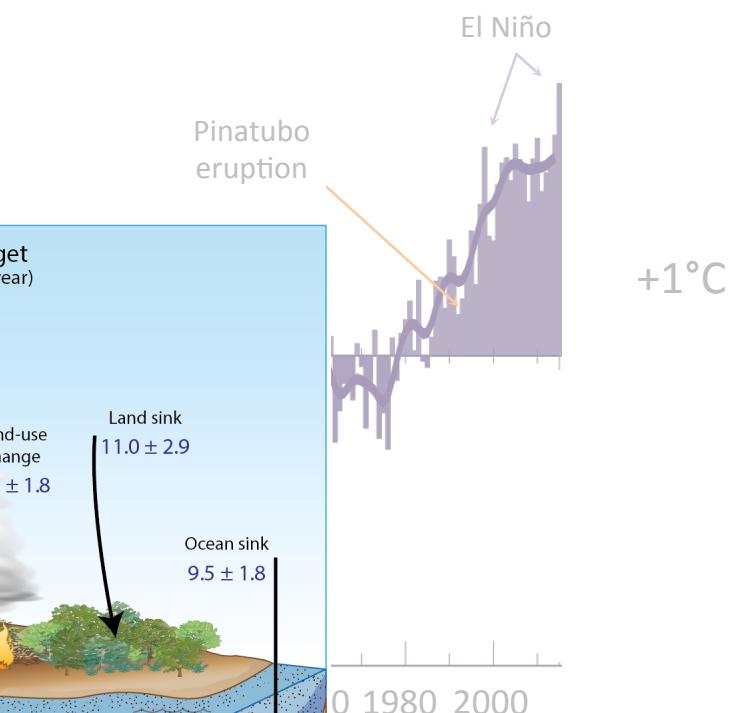
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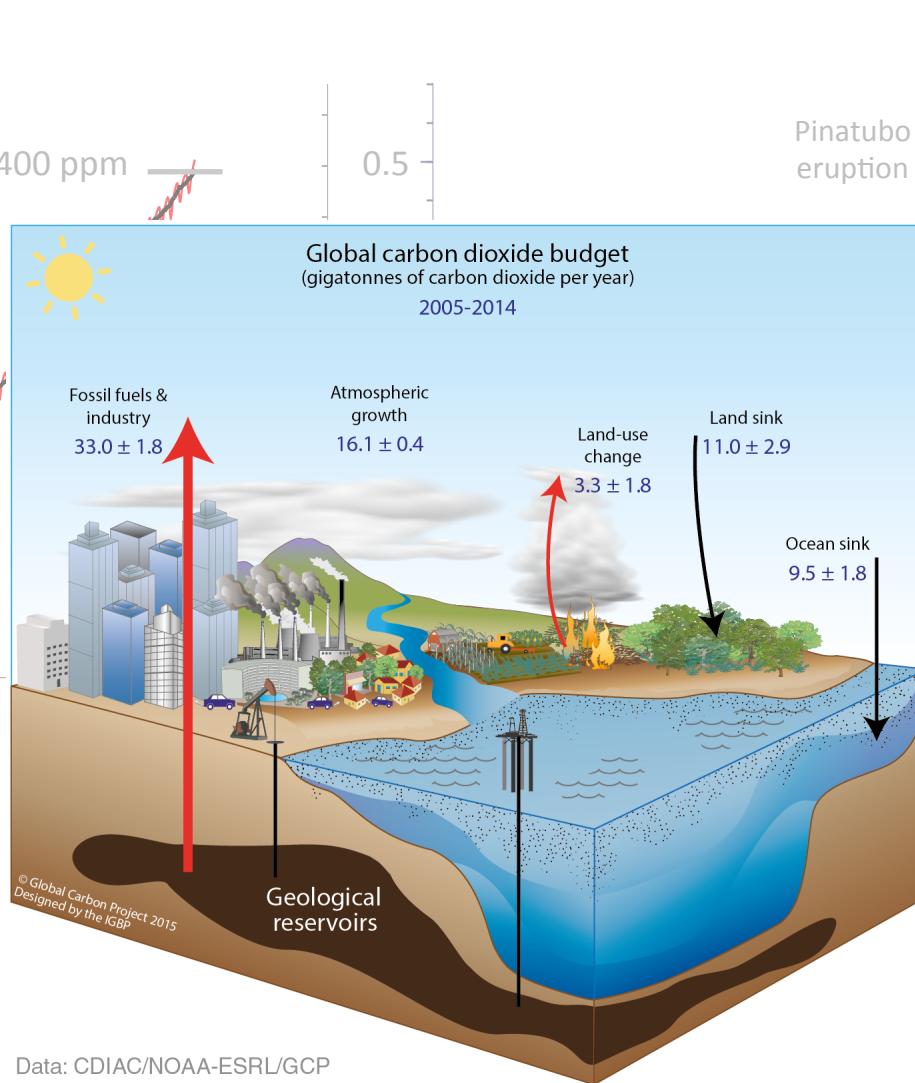


Data: Scripps/NOAA-ESRL

global temperature



3



# Fate of anthropogenic CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (2005-2014 average)



91%

## Sources



9%

44%



## Partitioning

30%

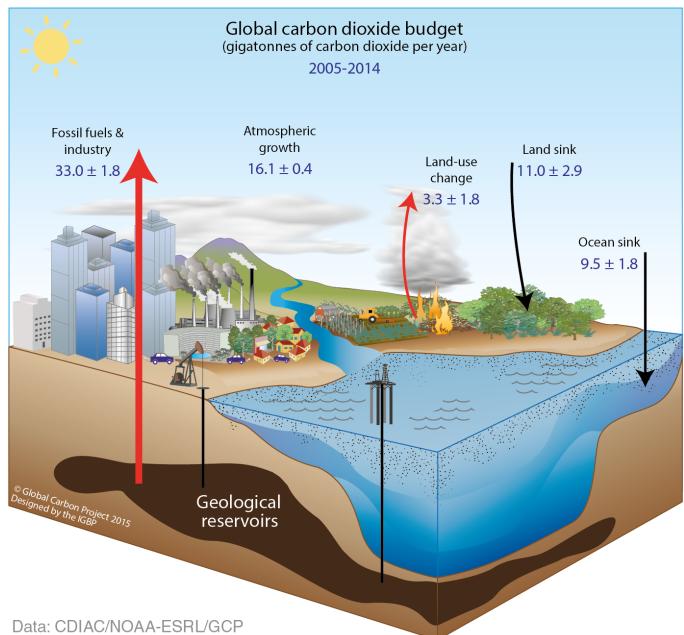
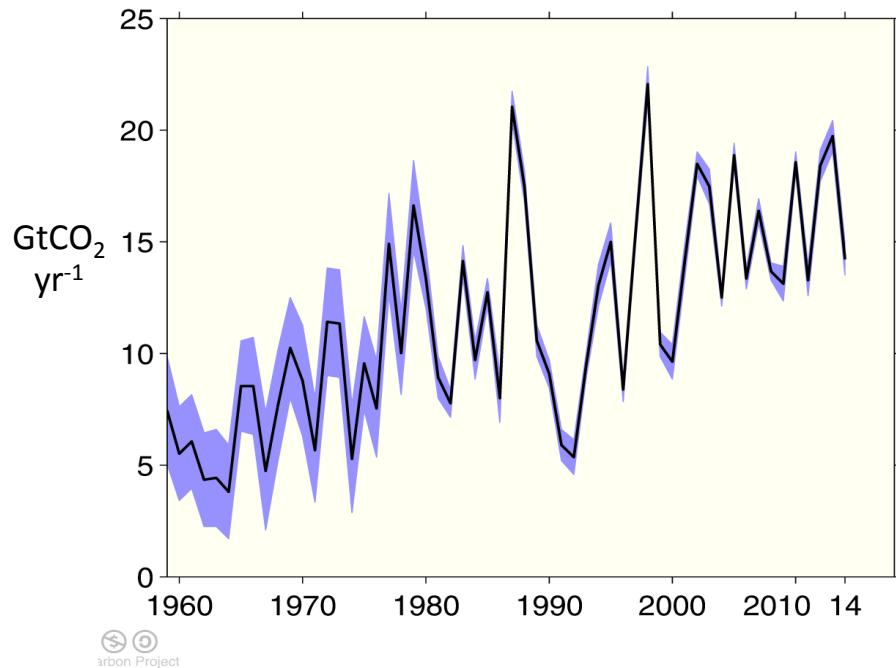
Calculated as the residual  
of all other flux components

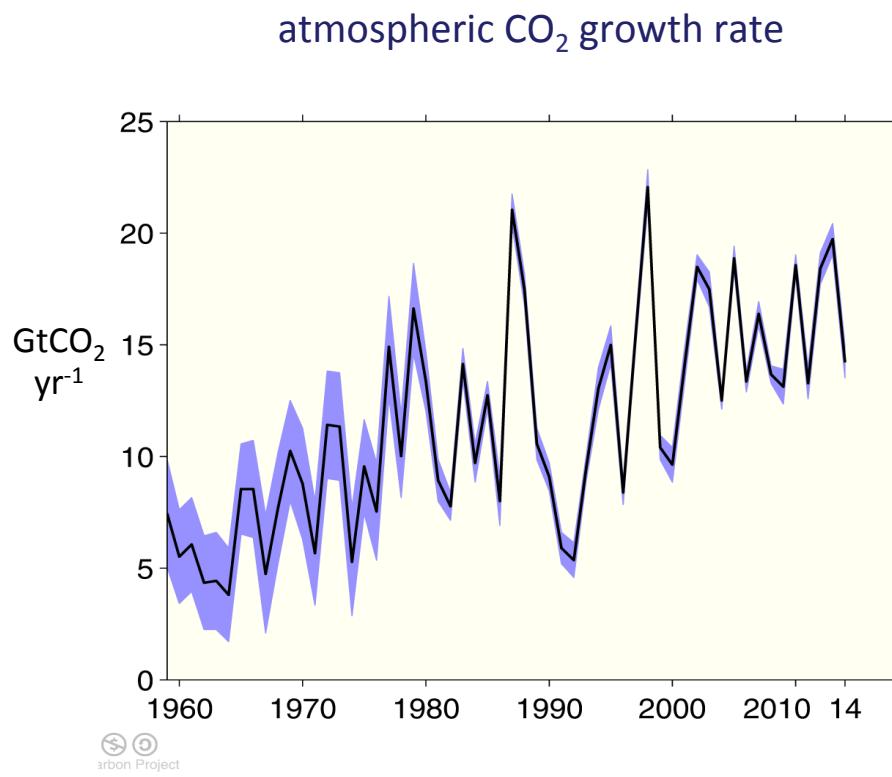


26%



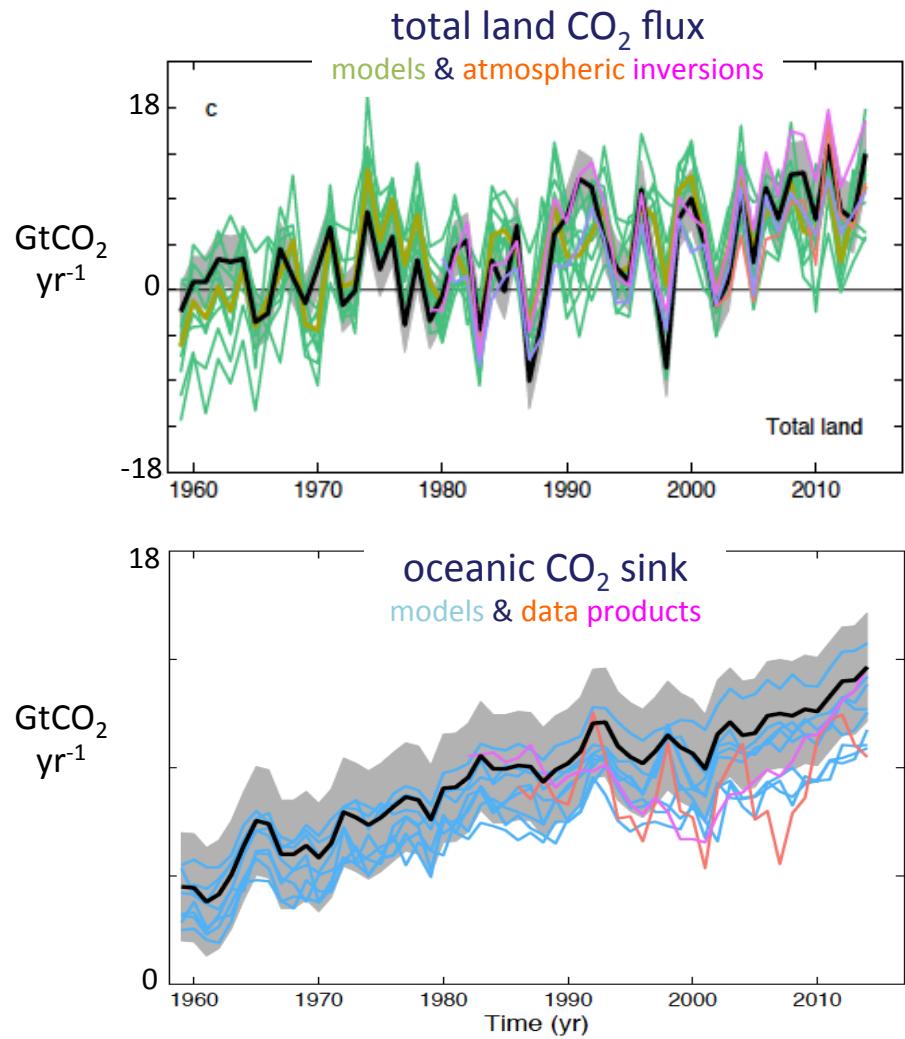
### atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> growth rate



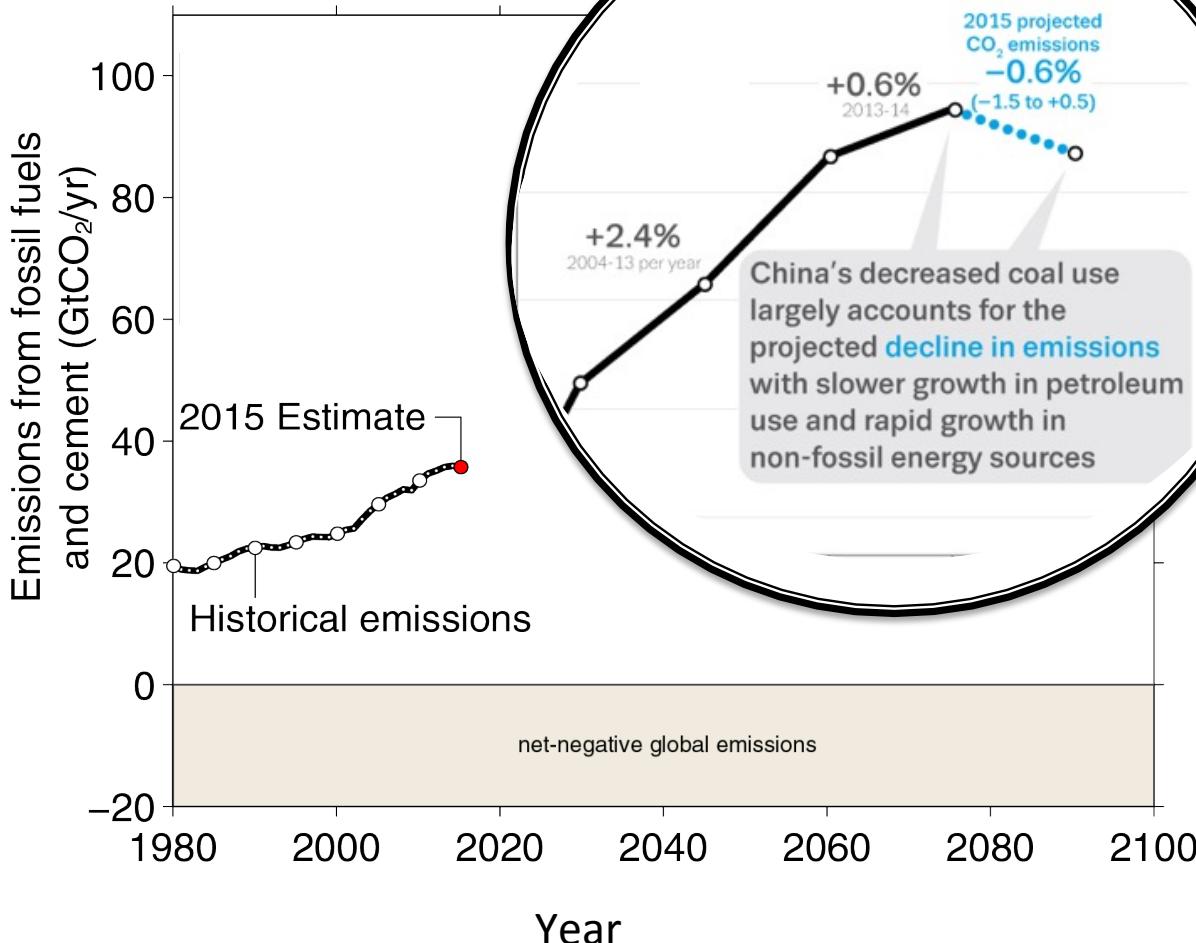


## What we now know:

- the missing sink has been found!
- decadal trend and variability in land and ocean
- interannual variability on land >> ocean
- uncertainty in sinks ≈ uncertainty in emissions



# 2014-2015 Global CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions stall



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Earth System  
Science  
Data

## Global Carbon Budget 2015

C. Le Quéré<sup>1</sup>, R. Moriarty<sup>1</sup>, R. M. Andrew<sup>2</sup>, J. G. Canadell<sup>3</sup>, S. Stick<sup>4</sup>, J. I. Korsbakken<sup>2</sup>, P. Friedlingstein<sup>5</sup>, G. P. Peters<sup>6</sup>, R. J. Andres<sup>7</sup>, T. A. Boden<sup>8</sup>, R. A. Houghton<sup>9</sup>, J. I. House<sup>10</sup>, R. F. Keeling<sup>11</sup>, P. Tans<sup>10</sup>, A. Arellano<sup>12</sup>, D. C. E. Bakker<sup>12</sup>, L. Barbero<sup>13,14</sup>, L. Bopp<sup>15</sup>, J. Chang<sup>15</sup>, F. Chevallier<sup>13</sup>, L. P. Chini<sup>13</sup>, P. Ciais<sup>13</sup>, M. Fader<sup>17</sup>, R. A. Feely<sup>18</sup>, T. Grizzetti<sup>19</sup>, I. Harris<sup>20</sup>, J. Hauke<sup>21</sup>, T. Hyman<sup>22</sup>, A. K. Jain<sup>23</sup>, E. Kato<sup>24</sup>, V. Kitidis<sup>25</sup>, J. Klein Goldewijk<sup>26</sup>, C. Koven<sup>27</sup>, P. Landsberg<sup>28</sup>, S. K. Law<sup>29</sup>, J. M. Levy<sup>30</sup>, A. Lemke<sup>31</sup>, J. M. Liss<sup>32</sup>, N. Metzl<sup>33</sup>, F. Miller<sup>33</sup>, D. R. Nelson<sup>34</sup>, A. Mora<sup>35</sup>, J. E. M. Nielsen<sup>36</sup>, A. Nozuka<sup>37</sup>, J. O'Neill<sup>38</sup>, P. Orr<sup>39</sup>, J. Peñuelas<sup>39,40</sup>, T. Ono<sup>41</sup>, F. E. Pérez<sup>42</sup>, B. Pfleiderer<sup>43,44</sup>, D. Pierrot<sup>45,46</sup>, B. Poulet<sup>47</sup>, G. Rehder<sup>48</sup>, C. Rödenbeck<sup>44</sup>, S. Salter<sup>43</sup>, U. Schuster<sup>49</sup>, J. Schwinger<sup>50</sup>, R. Séférian<sup>50</sup>, T. Steinbauer<sup>51</sup>, B. D. Stocke<sup>48,50</sup>, A. J. Sutton<sup>51,52</sup>, T. Takahashi<sup>50</sup>, B. Tilbrook<sup>51</sup>, J. T. van der Laan-Luijkx<sup>52,53</sup>, G. R. van der Werf<sup>54</sup>, S. van Heuven<sup>55</sup>, D. Vandemark<sup>56</sup>, N. Viovy<sup>55</sup>, A. Wiltschko<sup>55</sup>, S. Zeebe<sup>54</sup>, and N. Zeng<sup>51</sup>

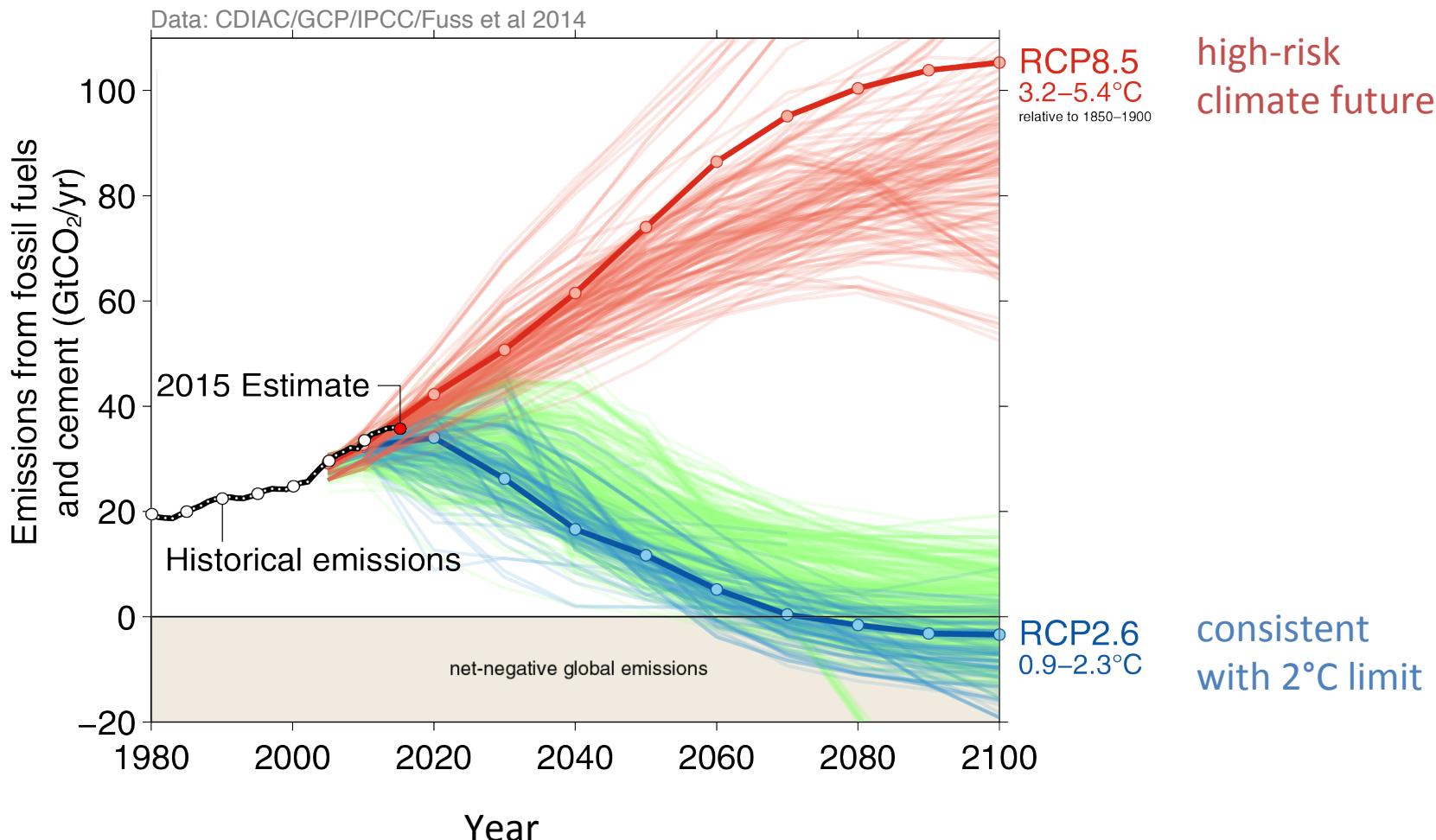
## opinion & comment

### COMMENTARY:

## Reaching peak emissions

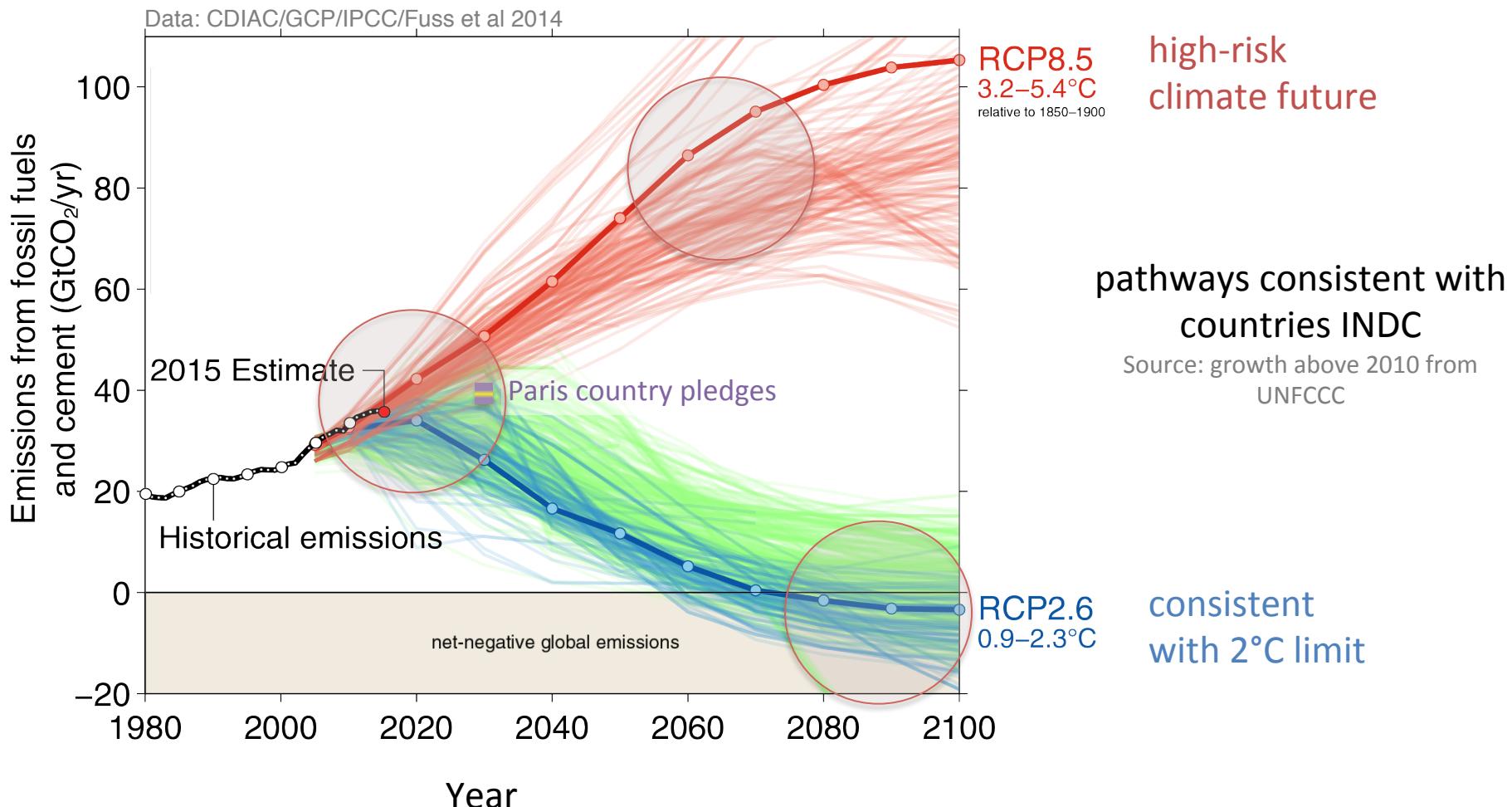
Robert B. Jackson, Josep G. Canadell, Corinne Le Quéré, Robbie M. Andrew, Jan Ivar Korsbakken, Glen P. Peters and Nebojsa Nakicenovic

emissions need to decrease to near zero to achieve climate stabilisation



Source: Fuss et al 2014; CDIAC; Global Carbon Budget 2014; IPCC WGI & WGIII scenario database

emissions need to decrease to near zero to achieve climate stabilisation



Source: Fuss et al 2014; CDIAC; Global Carbon Budget 2014; IPCC WGI & WGIII scenario database

All the data is shown in billion tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> (GtCO<sub>2</sub>)

1 Gigatonne (Gt) = 1 billion tonnes =  $1 \times 10^{15}$  g = 1 Petagram (Pg)

1 kg carbon (C) = 3.664 kg carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)

1 GtC = 3.664 billion tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> = 3.664 GtCO<sub>2</sub>

## Disclaimer

The Global Carbon Budget and the information presented here are intended for those interested in learning about the carbon cycle, and how human activities are changing it. The information contained herein is provided as a public service, with the understanding that the Global Carbon Project team make no warranties, either expressed or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, reliability, or suitability of the information.

# Contributors 106 people | 68 organisations | 15 countries

C Le Quéré UK | R Moriarty UK | RM Andrew Norway | JG Canadell Australia | S Sitch UK | JI Korsbakken Norway | P Friedlingstein UK | GP Peters Norway | RJ Andres USA | TA Boden USA | RA Houghton USA | JI House UK | RF Keeling USA | P Tans USA | A Arneth Germany | DCE Bakker UK | L Barbero USA | L Bopp France | J Chang France | F Chevallier France | LP Chini USA | P Ciais France | M Fader France | RA Feely USA | T Gkritzalis Belgium | I Harris UK | J Hauck Germany | T Ilyina Germany | AK Jain USA | E Kato Japan | V Kitidis UK | K Klein Netherlands | C Koven USA | P Landschützer Switzerland | SK Lauvset Norway | N Lefèvre France | A Lenton Australia | ID Lima USA | N Metzl France | F Millero USA | DR Munro USA | A Murata Japan | JEMS Nabel Germany | S Nakaoka Japan | Y Nojiri Japan | K O'Brien USA | A Olsen Norway | T Ono Japan | FF Pérez Spain | B Pfeil Norway | D Pierrot USA | B Poulter USA | G Rehder Germany | C Rödenbeck Germany | S Saito Japan | U Schuster UK | J Schwinger Norway | R Séférian France | T Steinhoff Germany | BD Stocker Switzerland | AJ Sutton USA | T Takahashi USA | B Tilbrook Australia | IT van der Laan-Luijkx Netherlands | GR van der Werf Netherlands | S van Heuven Netherlands | D Vandemark USA | N Viovy France | A Wiltshire UK | S Zaehle Germany | N Zeng USA | R Jackson USA | P Smith UK | SJ Davis USA | F Creutzig Germany | S Fuss Germany | J Minx Germany | B Gabrielle France | A Cowie Australia | E Kriegler Germany | DP van Vuuren Netherlands | J Rogelj Switzerland & Austria | J Milne USA | D McCollum Austria | V Krey Austria | G Shrestha USA | T Gasser France | A Grüberl Austria | WK Heidug Saudi Arabia | M Jonas Austria | CD Jones UK | F Kraxner Austria | E Littleton UK | J Lowe UK | JR Moreira Brazil | N Nakicenovic Austria | M Obersteiner Austria | A Patwardhan USA | M Rogner Austria | E Rubin USA | A Sharifi Japan | A Torvanger Norway | Y Yamagata Japan | J Edmonds USA | C Yongsung Seoul | S Soloman USA

Science Committee | Atlas Engineers at LSCE, France (not already mentioned above), France  
P Peylin | A Pergon | P Brockmann | V Maigné | P Evano

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