

Nitrogen transformation in lake sediments: Environmental parameters and microbial community structure

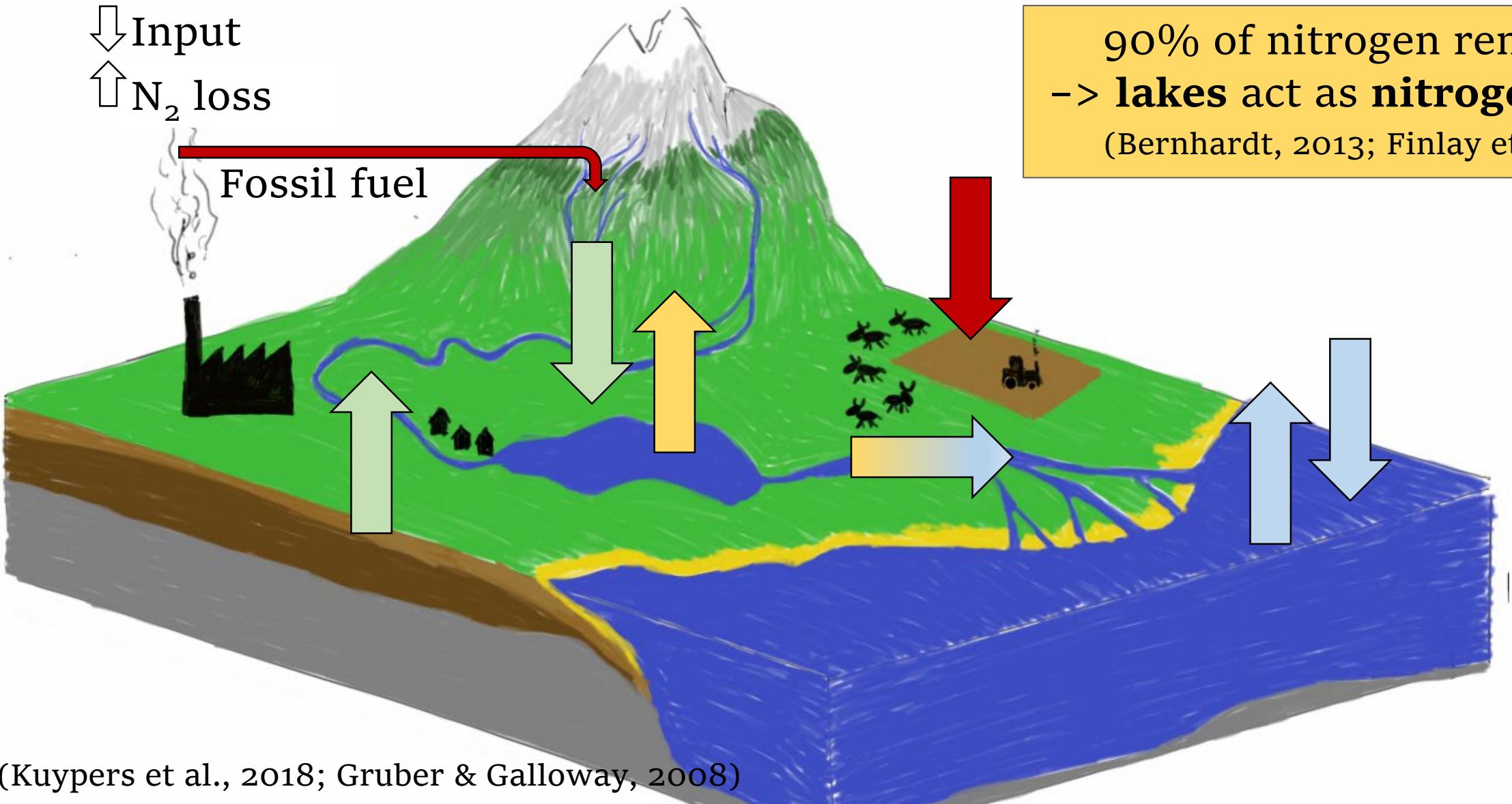
Kathrin B.L. Baumann

Lever M.A., Bürgmann H.



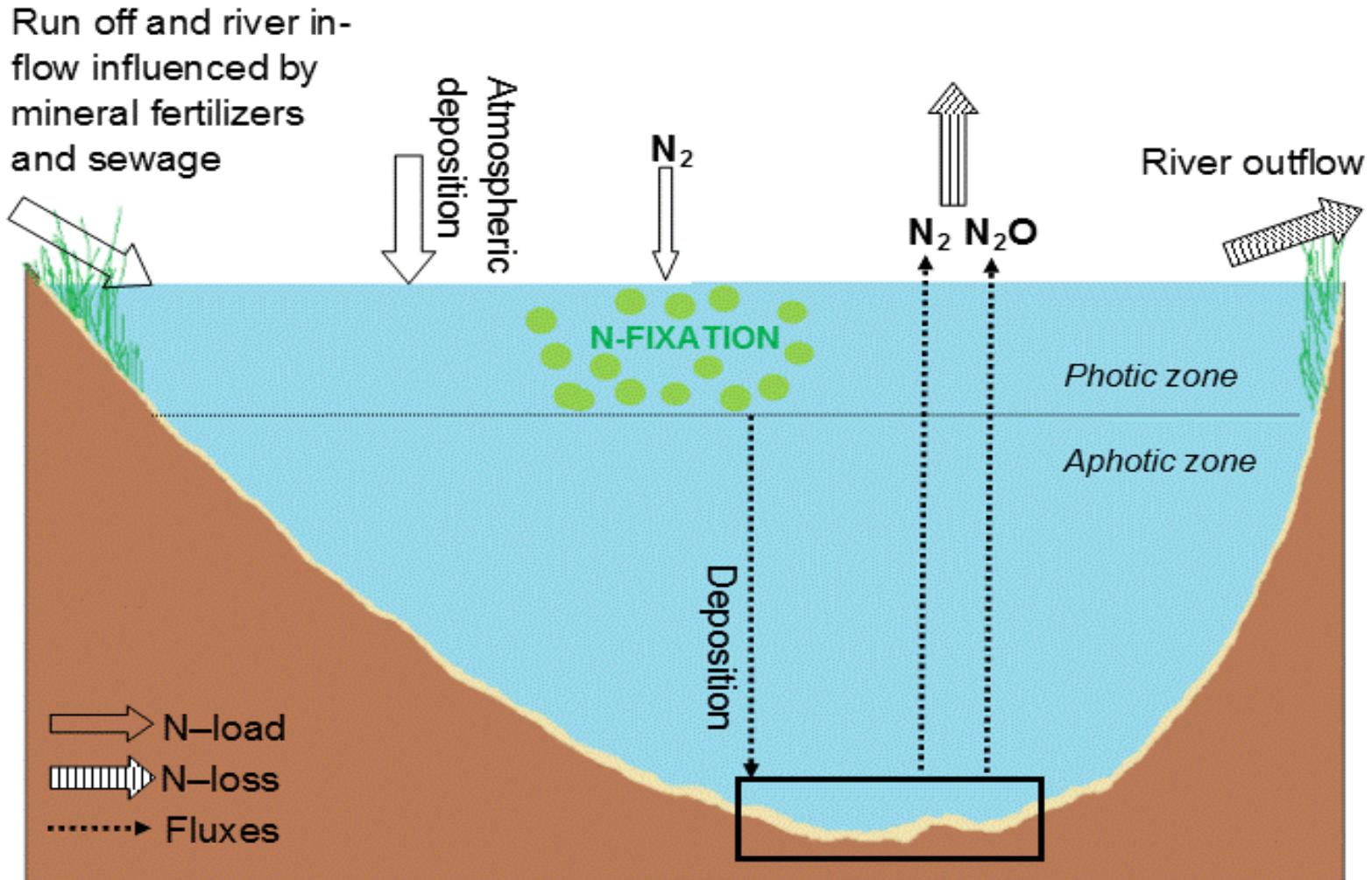
Nitrogen cycle

↓ Input
↑ N₂ loss

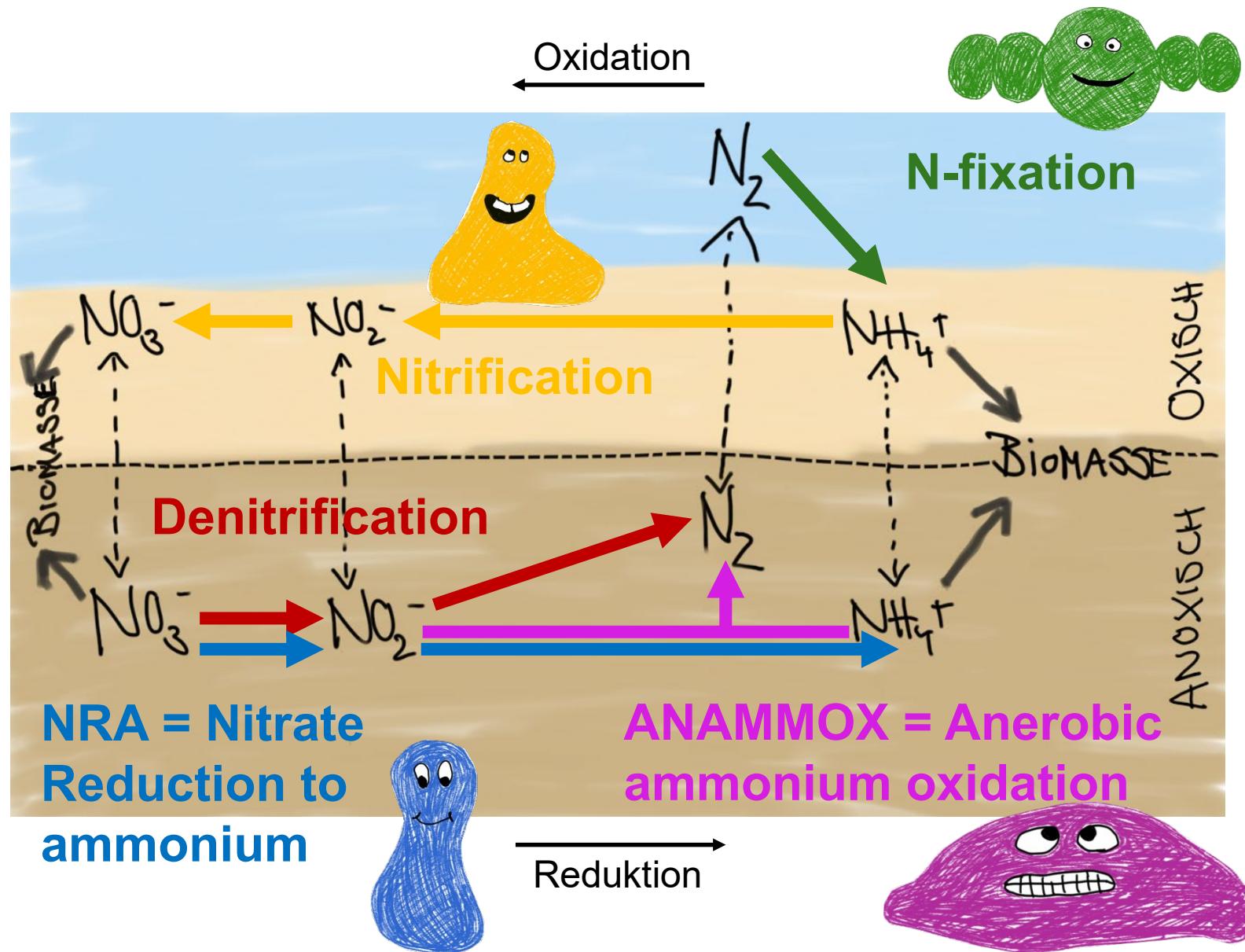
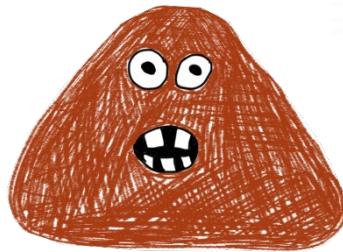


90% of nitrogen removed
-> lakes act as **nitrogen sinks**
(Bernhardt, 2013; Finlay et al., 2013)

Nitrogen fluxes in lakes

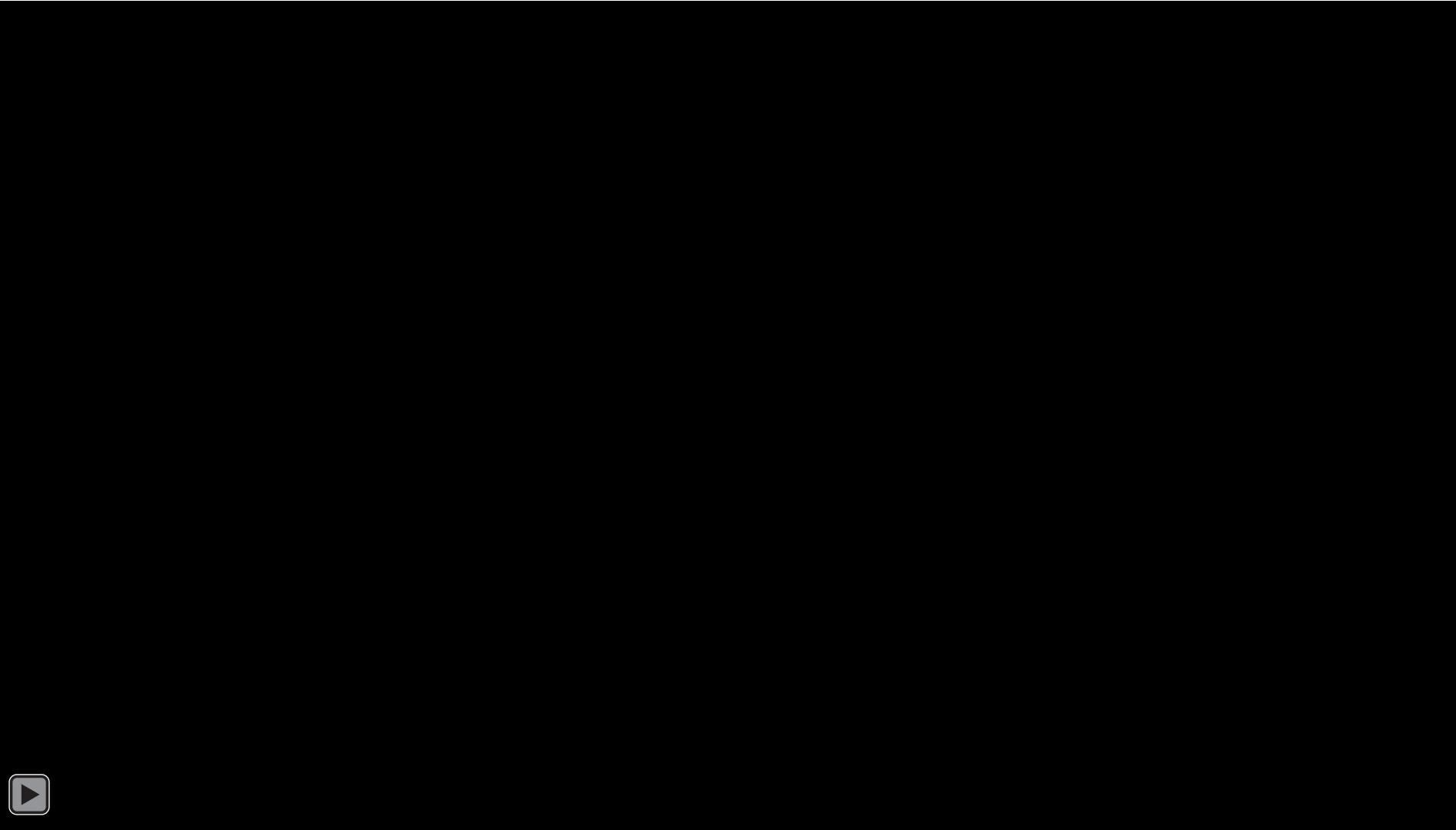


Nitrogen transformation processes

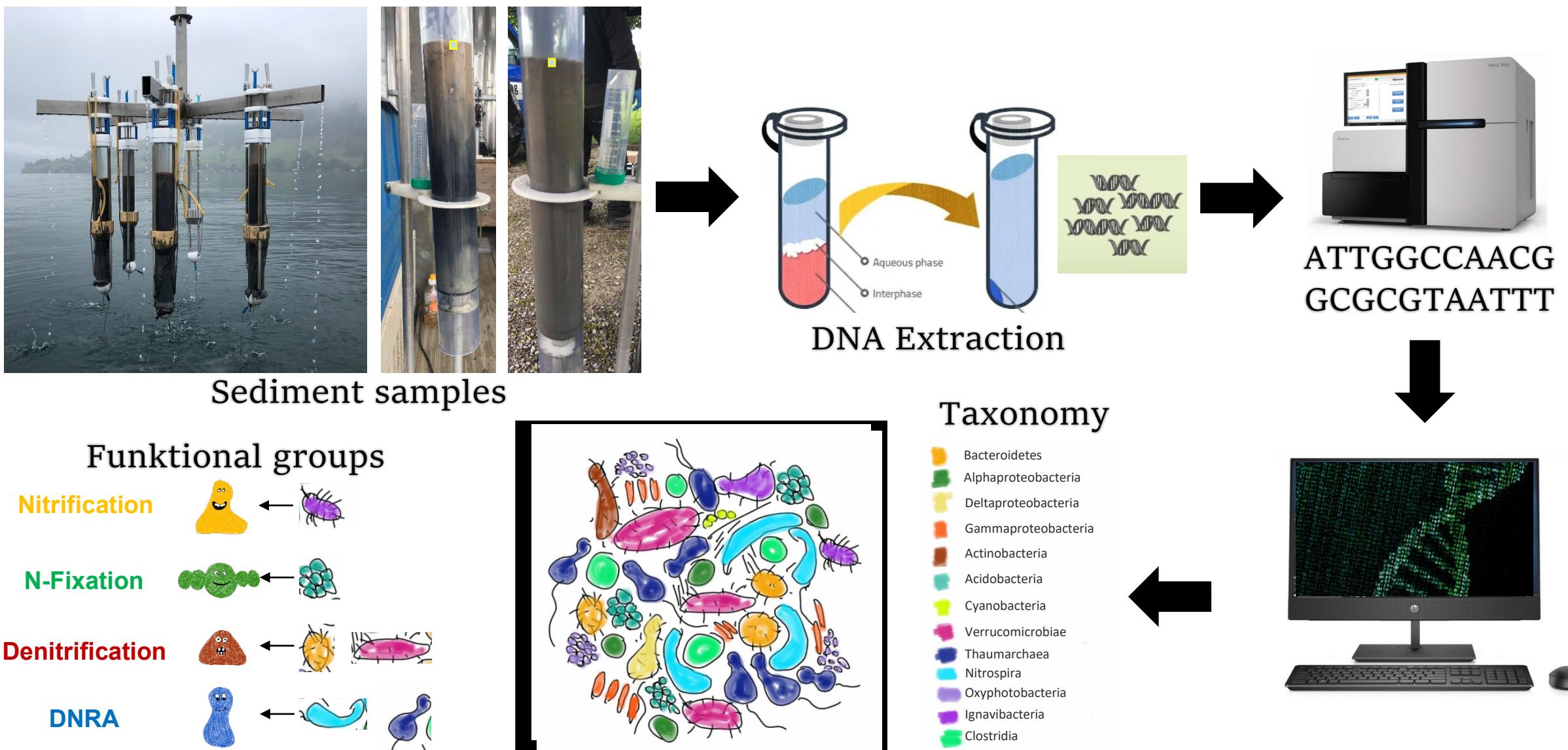


N_2 = atmospheric N
 NH_4^+ = Ammonium
 NO_2^- = Nitrite
 NO_3^- = Nitrate

How to catch benthic microbes?



Metagenomic approach



oligotrophic vs eutrophic lake



Bathymetric map of Lake Sarnen and Baldegg with the main inflow (S) and outflow (N) the sampling stations

Scale: 1:20,000

0 1 2 km

N

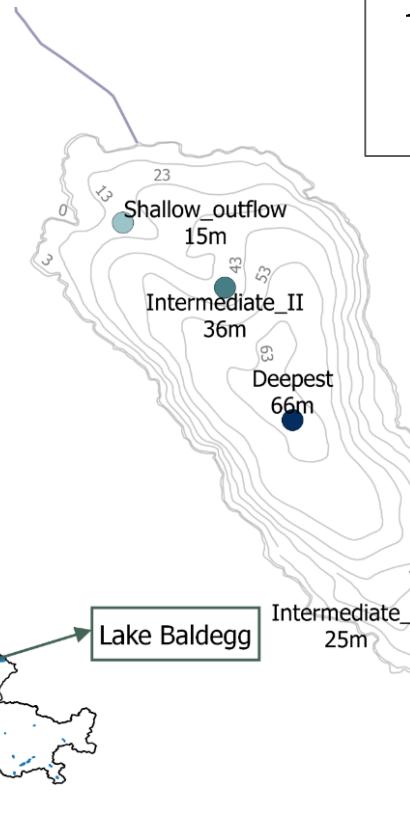
OLIGOTROPHIC



Lake Sarnen

QGIS 2.1.16 by Kathrin B.L. Baumann, 18.02.2021 (swisstopo, 2003 & 2007)

2018:
March
May
August
September



Higher denitrification in
eutrophic lakes
(Finlay et al. 2013)

EUTROPHIC

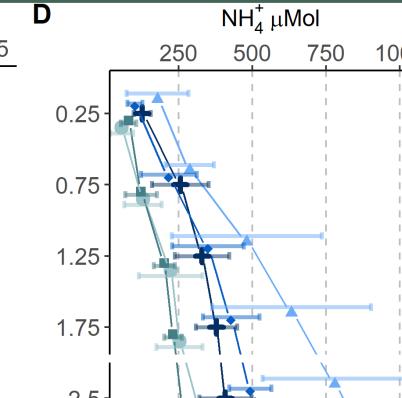
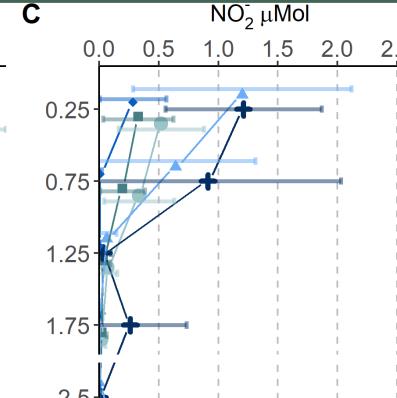
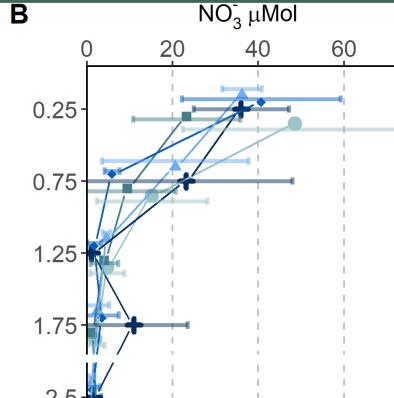
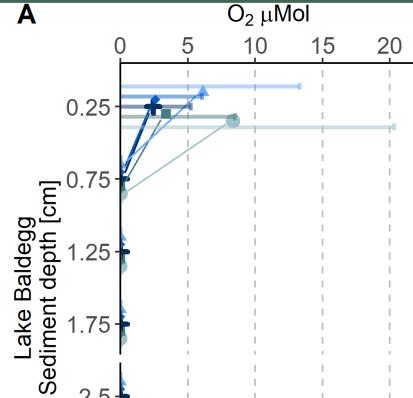


Porewater chemistry
16S rRNA amplicon sequencing
Metagenomes

Porewater concentrations

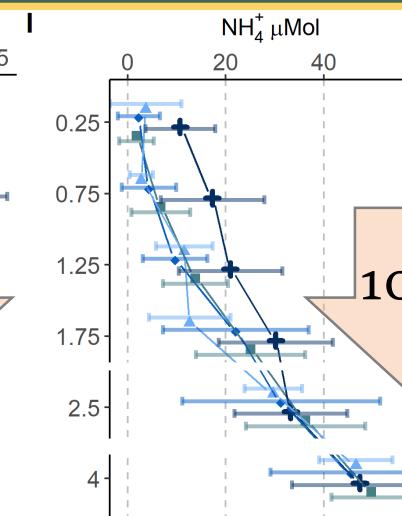
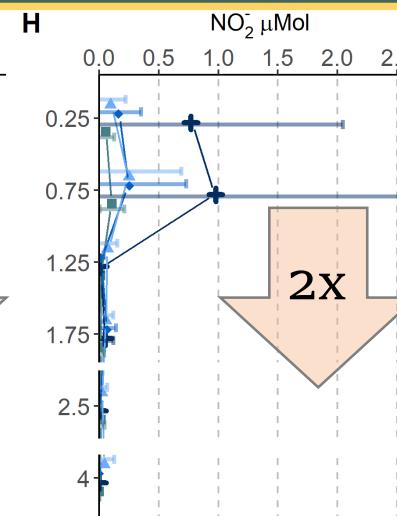
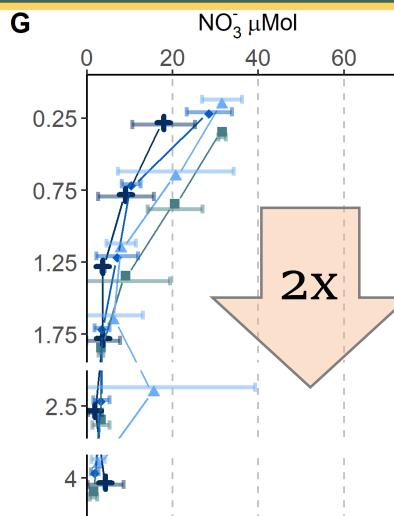
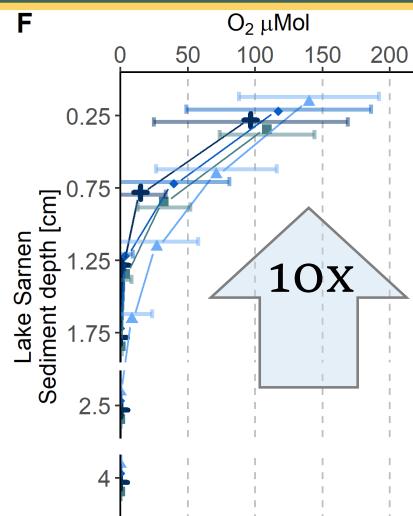
Location ▲ Shallow_inflow ▲ Intermediate_I ▲ Deepest ▲ Intermediate_II ▲ Shallow_outflow

EUTROPHIC



Eutrophic lake higher nutrient concentration

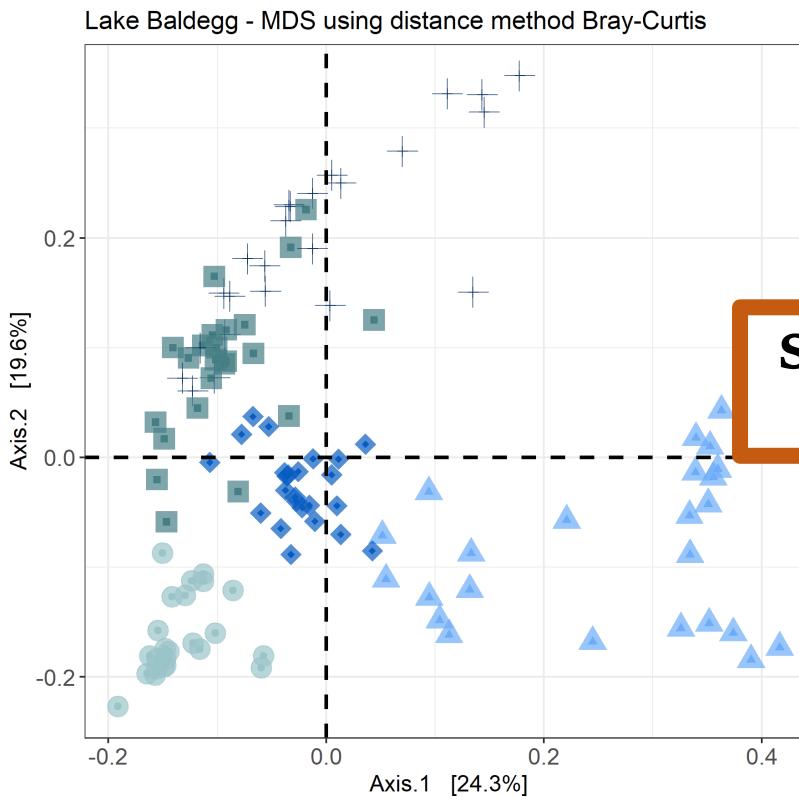
OLIGOTROPHIC



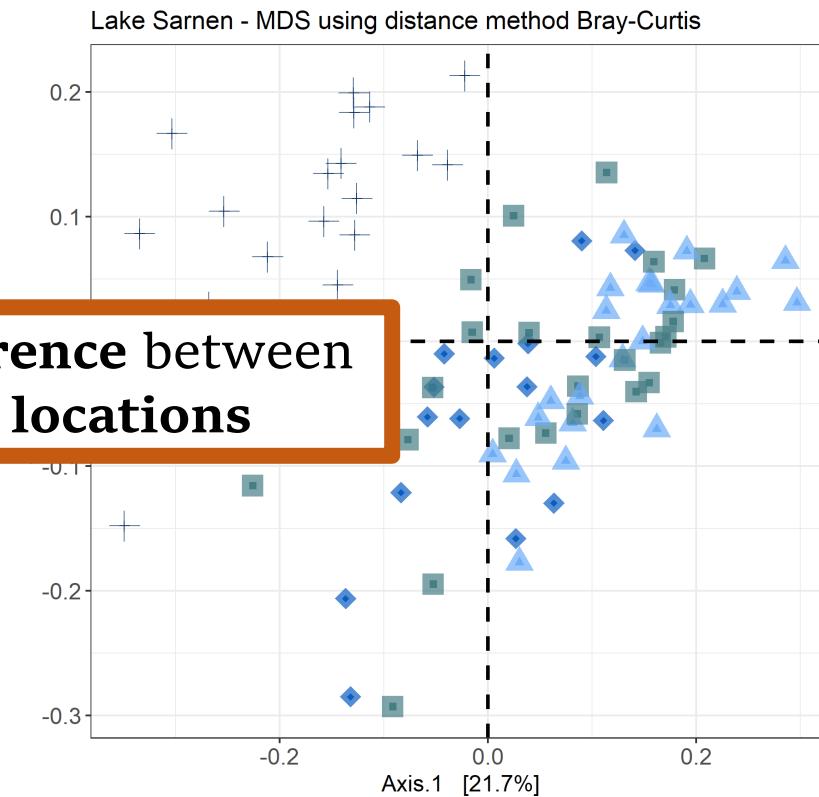
Nutrient fluxes - temporal changes
Müller et al. (2021)

Microbial community composition

EUTROPHIC

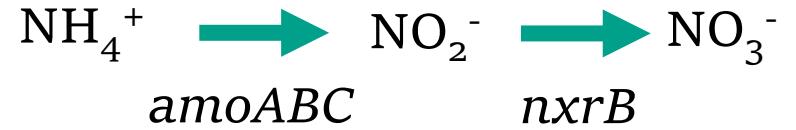
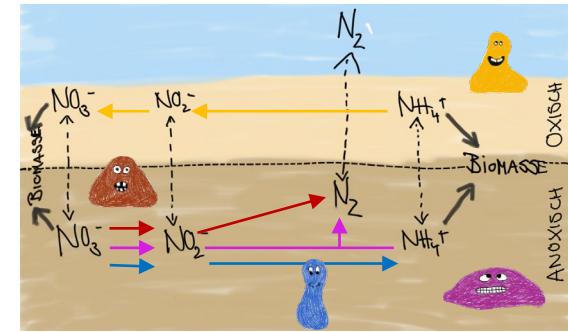
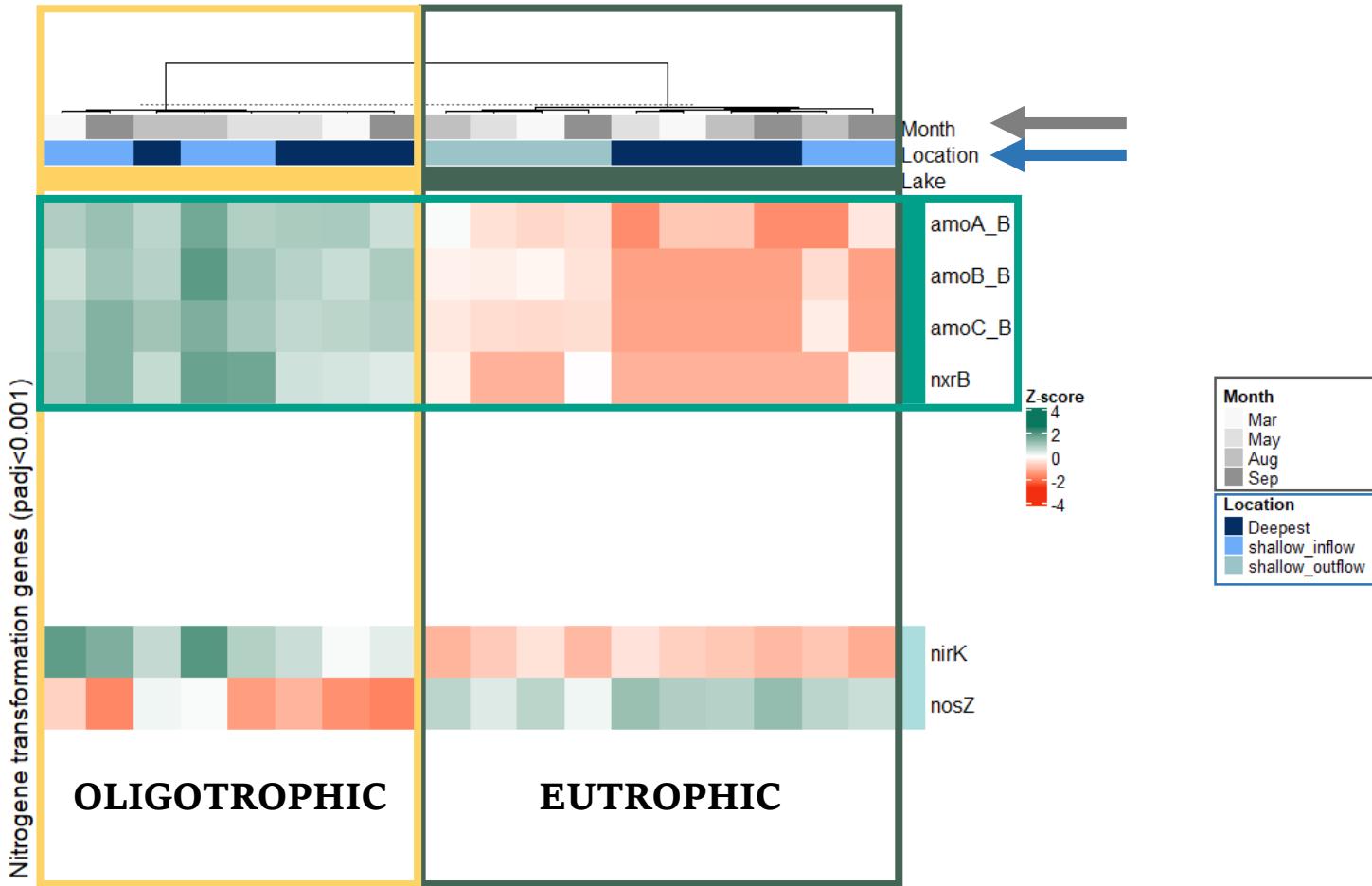


OLIGOTROPHIC



Significant difference between
the sampling locations

Nitrification

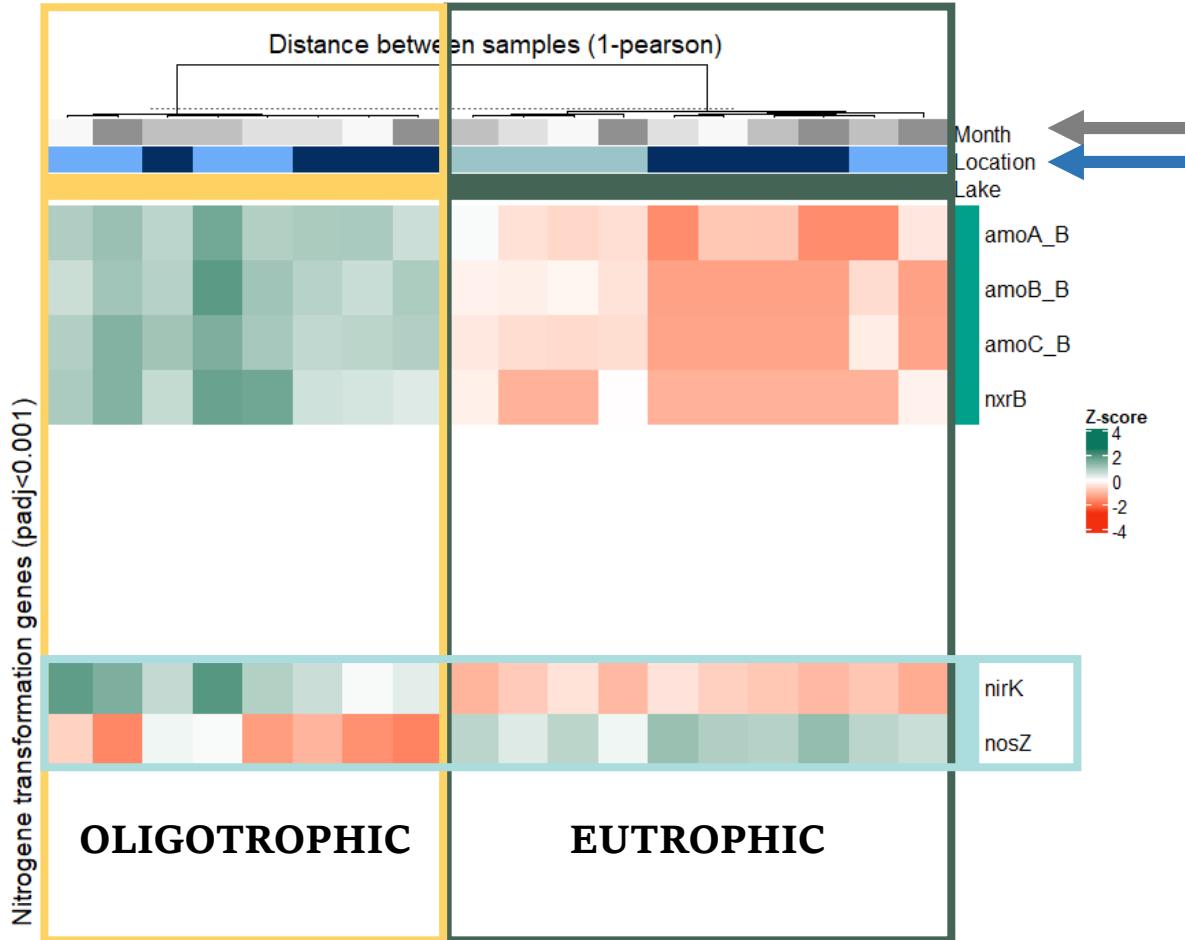


Oligotrophic lake higher potential for nitrification

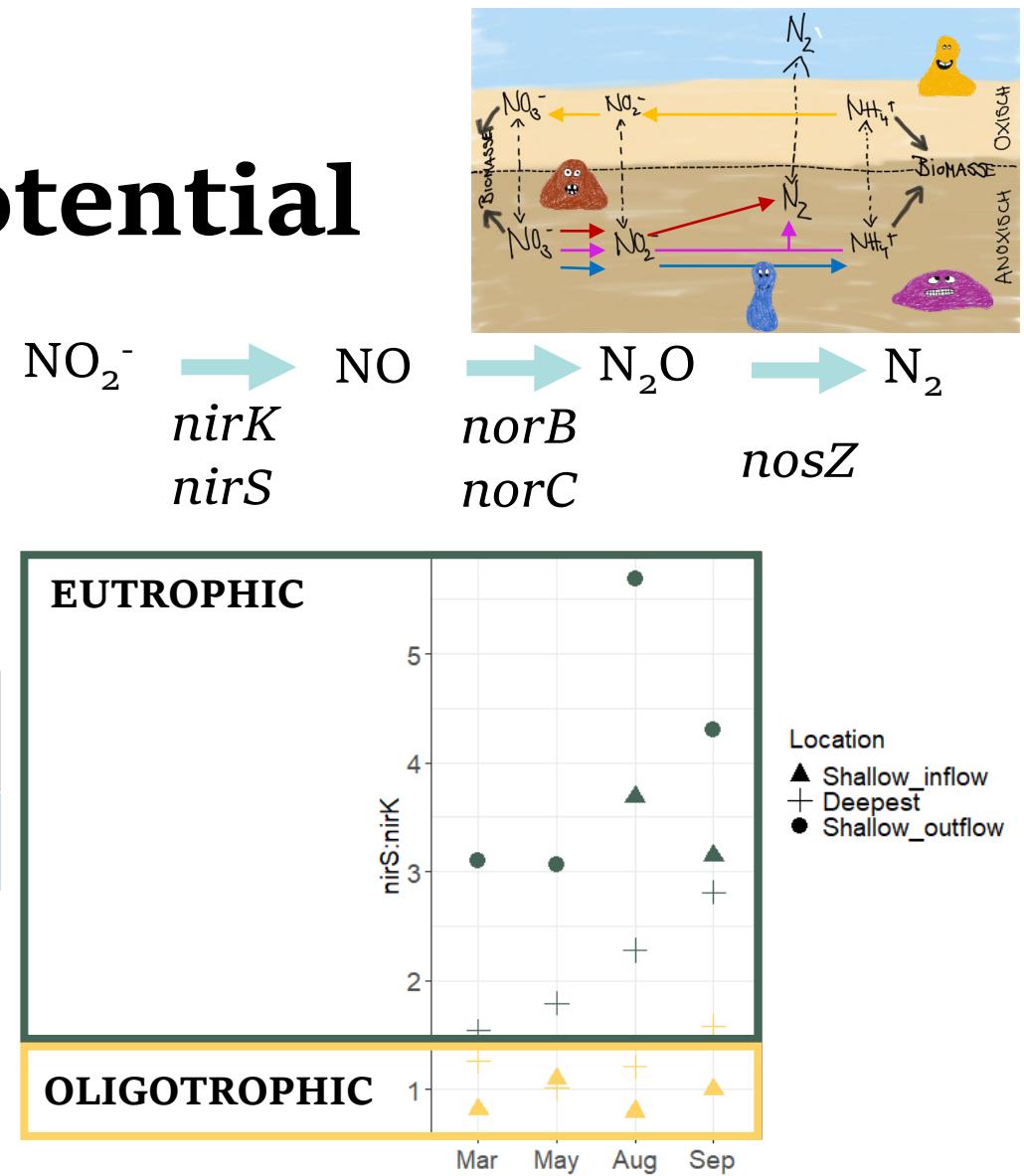
50 % Nitrospirae – Nitrite oxidizing bacteria in low NH_4^+

Pester et al. (2014)

Denitrification potential



nirS denitrifiers co-occurrence with *norBC* and *nosZ* – complete denitrification
Graf et al. (2014)



Eutrohpic lake higher potential for denitrification

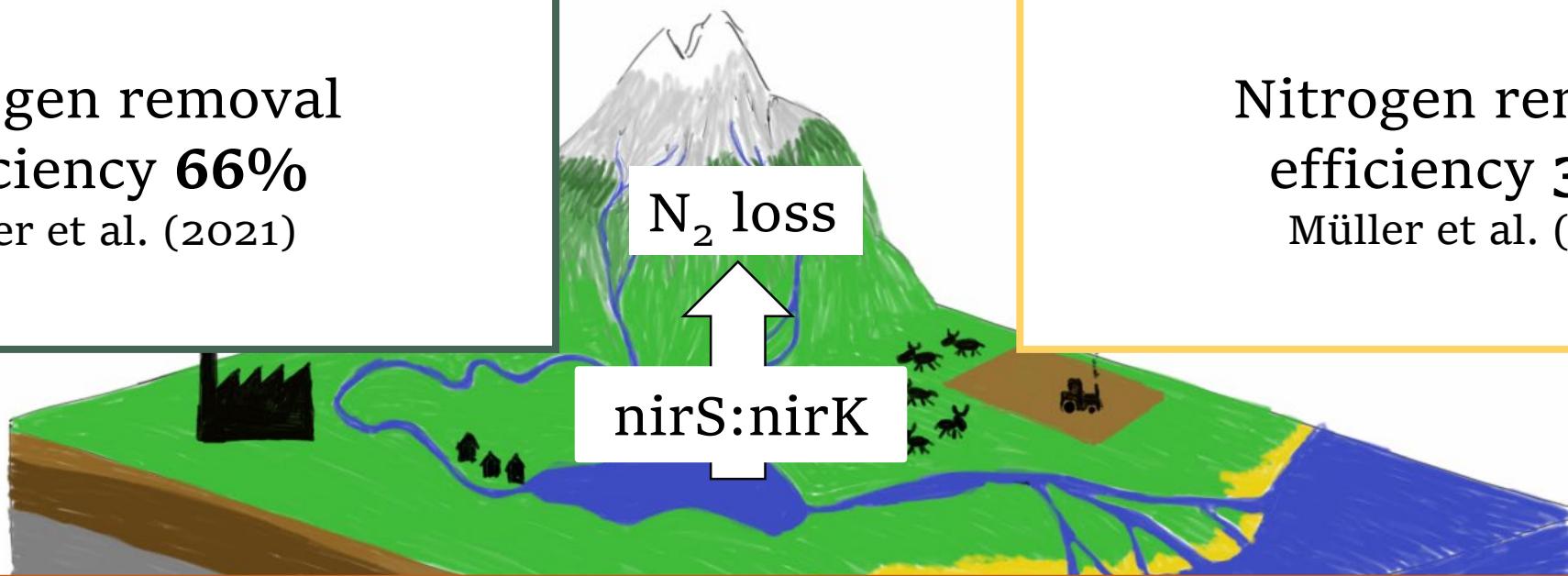
Summary

EUTROPHIC

Nitrogen removal
efficiency **66%**
Müller et al. (2021)

OLIGOTROPHIC

Nitrogen removal
efficiency **33%**
Müller et al. (2021)



Seasonal changes in porewater chemistry

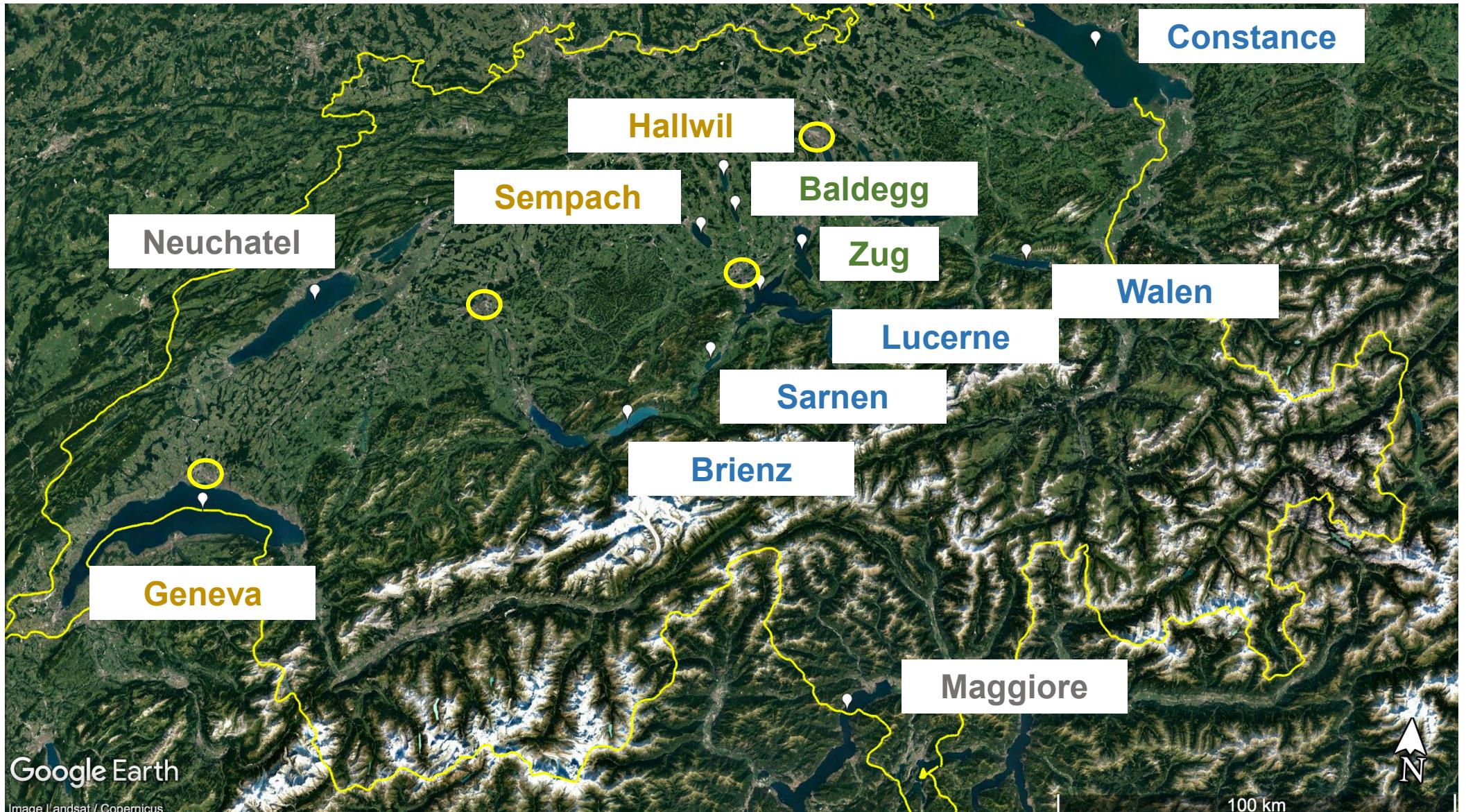
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Spatial changes in taxonomical and functional footprint



Metatranscriptomics, Proteomics

Chapter II



Oligotrophic
0-10 ugP/l

Oligo-mesotrophic
~10 ugP/l

Mesotrophic
10-25 ugP/l

Eutrophic
>25 ugP/l

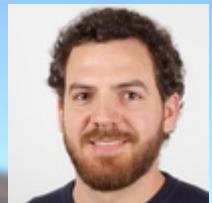
Wasserqualität der Seen (admin.ch)

Organic matter experiment



Thank you and...

Robert
Niederdorfer



Raoul
Thoma



Cameron
Callbeck



Helmut
Bürgmann



Mark
Lever



Beat
Müller



Carsten
Schubert



Martin
Schmid



Bernhard
Wehrli



Karin
Beck



Patrick
Kathriner



Alois
Zwyssig



Serge
Robert



eawag
aquatic research ooo

ETH zürich

FNSNF
SWISS NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

