#### Does science contribute to policy making?

Nineta Hrastelj 16<sup>th</sup> Young Faculty Meeting 2023 *Effective communication within academia and beyond* Griesalp, Switzerland 31 May –1 June 2023

### How come I have some knowledge and expertise on science-policy interface?

Milestones:

1986, 1989, 1995:	nothing but pure science/research
1999, 2000:	joining science – policy "world" (research institutes at a Ministry&European Commission)
2011:	joining the European Chemical Society (EuChemS)

all together 20+ years in science-policy

# Structure of my talk

- Science and policy meet
- Knowledge and skills
- (European) policy landscape
- Should you/do you want to get involved in science-policy?
- Answer(s) to the title question

#### Science and policy meet

#### 1 + 1 = 2

$$v(velocity) = \frac{s (distance)}{t(time)}$$

 $HCI + NaOH \rightarrow NaCI + H_2O$ 

#### Placing GMO on market

The European Union has established a **legal framework** to ensure that the development of modern biotechnology, and more specifically of GMOs, takes place in safe conditions.

#### The legal framework aims to:

- Protect human and animal health and the environment by introducing a safety assessment of the highest possible standards at EU level before any GMO is placed on the market.
- Put in place harmonised procedures for risk assessment and authorisation of GMOs that are efficient, time-limited and transparent.
- Ensure **clear labelling** of GMOs placed on the market in order to enable consumers as well as professionals (e.g. farmers, and food feed chain operators) to make an informed choice.
- Ensure the traceability of GMOs placed on the market

#### The building blocks of the GMO legislation are:

- Directive 2001/18/EC on the deliberate release of GMOs into the environment
- <u>Regulation (EC) 1829/2003</u> on genetically modified food and feed
- <u>Directive (EU) 2015/412</u> amending Directive 2001/18/EC as regards the possibility for the Member States to restrict or prohibit the cultivation of GMOs in their territory
- <u>Regulation (EC) 1830/2003</u> EN I and concerning the traceability and labelling of genetically modified organisms and the traceability of food and feed products produced from genetically modified organisms
- <u>Directive 2009/41/EC</u> on contained use of genetically modified micro-organisms. Regulation (EC) 1946/2003 on transboundary movements of GMOs

https://food.ec.europa.eu/plants/genetically-modified-organisms/gmo-legislation\_en

## **Knowledge and skills**



Would you let them work in your research lab?

- Negotiation
- Retorics
- Communication with/in public, media
- Presentation skills
- Protocol
- .....

#### **Directive vs Regulation**

Regulations have binding legal force throughout every Member State and enter into force on a set date in all the Member States. Directives lay down certain results that must be achieved but each Member State is free to decide how to transpose directives into national laws. What's the difference between  $H_20$  and  $H_20_2$ ?

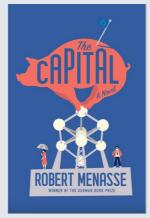
# (European) policy landscape

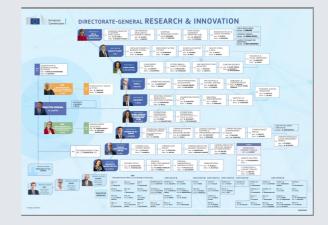




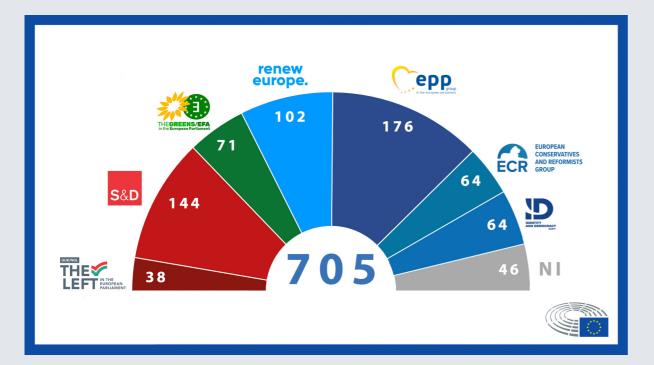
# about 32,000 civil servants

**European Commission** 





## (European) policy landscape



Some EP Committees:

• ITRE

Industry, Research and Energy

• ENVI

Environment, Public Health and Food Safety

#### STOA

Panel for the Future of Science and Technology (STOA)

## **European Parliament**

705 Members of the European Parliament (MEPs)

## (European) policy landscape



### The Council of the EU

The Council is an essential EU decision-maker.

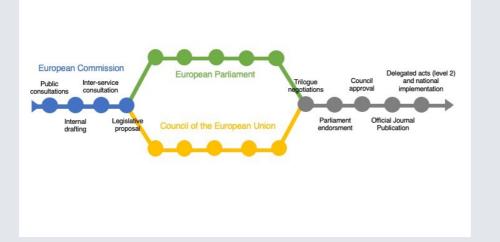


A rotating presidency What is the Council presidency and how does it work?

The presidency of the Council rotates among the EU member states every 6 months. During this 6-month period, the presidency chairs meetings at every level in the Council, helping to ensure the continuity of the EU's work in the Council.

+ many other stakeholders

## (European) policy landscape: decision making process



Science provides scientific input to policy makers.

Science is usually not involved in decision-making when it comes to legislation.

## **Few EuChemS examples**

#### **Ongoing Policy Advisory activities**



#### Zero Pollution Stakeholder Platform

EuChemS was invited by the European Commission to join the Zero Pollution Stakeholder Platform. The Commission, in cooperation with the Committee of the Regions, set up this Zero Pollution Stakeholder Platform to achieve the zero pollution ambition. The Platform will effectively mainstream the zero pollution agenda. It will bring together stakeholders and experts of different ... Continue reading



#### High Level Roundtable on the implementation of the Chemicals Strategy

The European Chemical Society (EuChemS) has been invited to the expert group "High Level Roundtable on the implementation of the Chemicals Strategy" set up by the DG Environment of the European Commission. Since 2021, EuChemS supports the European Commission to realise the objectives of this new strategy by bringing in perspectives on new and innovative ... Continue reading

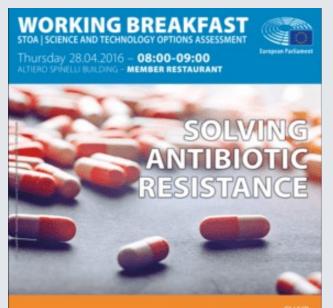




EuChemS

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## **EuChemS science-policy events**



CHAIR Paul RÜBIG, MEP & STOA Chai

SPEAKERS David COLE-HAMILTON, EuCheMS President Chris SCHOFIELD, University of Oxford, UK Lloyd CZAPLEWSKI, Chemical Biology Ventures Ltd Pierre LEGRAIN, Institute Pasteur, Paris

> CLOSING REMARKS Paul RÜBIG, MEP & STOA Chair

EPRS | European Parliamentary Research Service

List of EuChemS science-polic events available here: <a href="https://www.euchems.eu/communication/policy-workshops/">https://www.euchems.eu/communication/policy-workshops/</a>

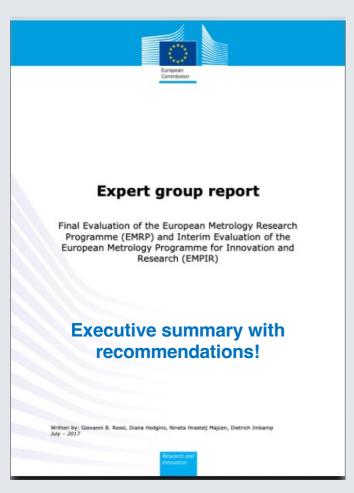
## Should you/do you want to get involved in science-policy?

Work as an expert

The European Union Institutions appoint external experts to assist in the evaluation of grant applications, projects and tenders, and to provide opinions and advice in specific cases.

https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/portal/screen/work-as-an-expert

## **Expert groups**



#### europa.eu

https://ec.europa.eu > transparency > expert-groups-re...

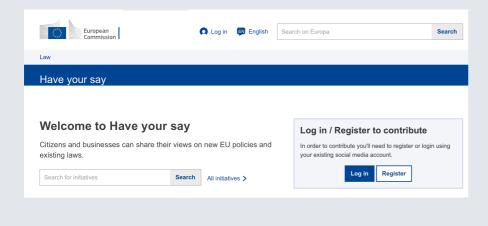
#### Register of Commission expert groups and other similar entities

#### Calls for application (43)

15 May · 20 June · DG Research and Innovation ; 27 April · 26 ...

EN				
Publication	Deadline	CALL FOR APPLICATIONS FOR THE SELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE EU OLIVE OIL AND TABLE OLIVES MARKET		
24	23	OBSERVATORY	-	
MAY	JUNE	DG: DG Agriculture and Rural Development		
2023	2023	Policy Area: Agriculture		
		AGRI _ Call Olive Oil MO _FINAL.docx 🖬	SEE GROUP	

#### **Public consultations**



https://www.euchems.eu/communication/policy-positions/

- Public consultation on the past, present and future of the European Research & Innovation Framework programmes 2014-2027
- Public Consultation on the revision of EU rules on food contact materials (FCMs)
- Public Consultation on the European Critical Raw Materials Act
- Public Consultation on a possible EU Soil Health Law for protecting, sustainably managing and restoring EU soils
- Survey in support of the Commission's services work on the preparation of a "Strategic Research and Innovation Plan for safe and sustainable Chemicals and <u>Materials"</u>
- Revision of Regulation (EU) 2017/852 on Mercury Open Public Consultation
- EuChemS Response to the European Commission Public Consultation on the Revision of the Urban Waste Water Treatment Directive
- EuChemS Response to the European Commission Roadmap on the Data Act & amended rules on the legal protection of databases
- EuChemS Response to the European Commission Public Consultation on the new Soil Strategy
- EuChemS Response to the European Commission Public Consultation on Mercury
- EuChemS Response to the Public Consultation on the European Climate Pact, within the European Green Deal